# Eighth Annual Tartu Conference on East European and Eurasian Studies

Date: Wednesday, 19/June/2024

5:00pm - 7:00pm

Conference registration and info desk open for early arrivals

Venue: Lossi 36, Faculty of Social Sciences of the University of Tartu

Date: Thursday, 20/June/2024

8:00am - 4:30pm

Conference registration and info desk open

Venue: Lossi 36, Faculty of Social Sciences of the University of Tartu

9:15am - 11:00am

MA1: Challenges of Time: Holocaust Remembrance in Modern post-Soviet States Discussant: Dmitry Dubrovskiy, Charles University

The Place of the Holocaust Remembrance in the Official Narrative on World War II in Modern Russia

Irina Rebrova

Technical University Berlin

New Genocide: Inclusion of the Holocaust in the Concept of Genocide of the Belarusian People

Aliaksei Lastouski

**European Humanities University** 

Holocaust Remembrance in Kazakhstan after the Start of Russia's Full-scale Aggression Against Ukraine: History and Trends

**Dmitry Panto** 

Museum of the Second World War in Gdańsk

9:15am - 11:00am

MA2: Roundtable

International, Transnational, and Global Estonian History

Chair(s): Mart Kuldkepp (University College London/University of Tartu)

Presenter(s): Karsten Brüggemann (University of Tallinn), Kristo Nurmis (University of Tallinn), Kaarel Piirimäe (University of Tartu), Eret Talviste (University of Tartu), Liisi Veski (University of Tartu)

9:15am - 11:00am

MA3: Justice, International Law, and Human Rights

Being a Pariah in the Soviet Society: Patterns of Victimization, Survival Strategies, and Workings of the Soviet Justice System

Oksana Ermolaeva

Complutense University

Towards an Interdisciplinary Approach in International Law: Russia and the Discourse of Democracy

Sevanna Poghosyan

University of Tartu

The Double-Edged Sword: How Authoritarian Courts Use International Law

Yulia Khalikova

University of Hamburg

Keeping a Seat at the Liberal Table. Justice Claims in Russian Foreign Policy Discourse

Alicja Curanović

University of Warsaw

# Minority Rights Standards Meet Soviet Legacies: Eastern Europe as a Test Ground for Identity Post-Politics

#### **Alexander Osipov**

The Åland Islands Peace Institute

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

# MA4: Communication Campaigns During the War: Russia's Influence and Ukraine's Response

Session Chair: **Dmytro larovyi**, Kyiv School of Economics/ Vytautas Magnus University Discussant: **Dmytro larovyi**, Kyiv School of Economics/ Vytautas Magnus University

# Local Media in the Temporary Occupied Territories of Ukraine as a Pillar of Russian Propaganda

#### Oleksandra Tsekhanovska

Institute of Innovative Governance

# Decentralised Media Response of Ukraine to Russia's Aggression: Structures, Cases, and Narratives

### Oleksii Kolesnykov<sup>1</sup>, Vasil Navumau<sup>2</sup>, Ryhor Nizhnikau<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Tartu; <sup>2</sup>Ruhr-University Bochum; <sup>3</sup>Finnish Institute of International Affairs

### Internet Memes and the Russia-Ukraine War: Media Use and Media Effects

#### Hanna Starkova

Simon Kuznets Kharkiv National University of Economics

#### Crowdfunding as Ukraine's Response to Russia's War: The Power of Collective Action

### Dmytro Khutkyy<sup>1</sup>, Olga Matveieva<sup>2</sup>, Oleksii Kolesnykov<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Tartu; <sup>2</sup>Dnipro University of Technology

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

#### MA5: Strategies and Limits of EU Policies Towards Its Neighbours

### The Weakness of the EU Soft Power Strategy

### Kristian L. Nielsen<sup>1</sup>, Dzenita Siljak<sup>2,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Corvinus Institute for Advanced Studies; <sup>2</sup>Hungarian Institute of International Affairs; <sup>3</sup>Corvinus University of Budapest

### **Unpacking Sanctions Data**

#### Bohdan Bernatskyi

European University Institute

# The Open Balkans Initiative: An Opportunity for Peacebuilding and European Integration or a Disadvantage in the Context of Regional Relations and Security?

#### Edmira Cakrani

Canadian Institute of Technology

# The Competitive Securitization of Foreign Policy: Contrasting Images of the European Union and the Russian Federation in Georgia (1991-2012)

#### **David Matsaberidze**

Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

# Polish Perspective on the Eastern Europe Seen through the Prism of the Participation in the V4 Group

### Sebastian Marcin Kubas

University of Silesia

### 9:15am - 11:00am

### MA6: Decolonial and Postcolonial Approaches to Area Studies

'Post-Colonialism' and 'De-Colonization' in the East European Setting: Elusive Concepts, (Post)Imperial Syndromes and Methodological Challenges Andrei Cusco

#### A. D. Xenopol Institute of History of Romanian Academy

# Complexity and Change as the Constant:De-nationalizing and De-colonizing East European Area Studies

#### Jessica Ruth Storey-Nagy

Indiana University Bloomington

#### Imperial Discourse as Denier of Colonization

#### **Dinara Urazova**

Northwestern University

### The Caucasus as an Object of Area Studies: Complexity Theory as a New Research Tool

### Malgorzata Abassy

Jagiellonian University

# Discourse Analysis as Transformative Tool: Understanding Societal Conflicts and Dynamics of Exclusion, Discrimination and Hierarchization in Central Asia

### Filipp Semyonov<sup>1</sup>, Alexander Ten<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Marburg; <sup>2</sup>Kazakh-German University

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

#### MA7: New Perspectives on Soviet Collapse

Discussant: Vladas Sirutavičius, Lithuanian Institute of History

# "A Stalin's Mistake?" Soviet Central Press and the Soviet Debate about WWII Deportations of Crimean Tatars (1985-1991)

#### **Una Bergmane**

University of Helsinki

# Forecasting Sovereignty: The Role of Expert Languages during the Perestroika in Soviet Estonia (1987–88)

### Juhan Saharov

University of Tartu

# Reconsidering Tajikistan's 'Rastokhez': National Revival and Political Opportunism During Perestroika

#### Isaac Scarborough

Leiden University

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

#### MA8: Civil Society and International Solidarities

### Rethinking Civil Society from the Global East: Practices, Relations, Processes

### Bojan Baća

University of Montenegro

### **Are Muslims Really More Prone to Protest?**

### Kamila Kovyazina

Nazarbayev University

### Not All Seedlings were Grafted: Russian Civil Society and International Ties

#### Anna Altukhova

Humboldt University of Berlin

# The Role of Location and Gender in the Production of Solidarity – Kyiv's Cultural Community at War

#### **Alexandra Wishart**

University of Ottawa

#### Stand with Ukraine: A Global Solidarity Movement

#### **Oleksandr Kondrashov**

Thompson Rivers University

#### 11:00am - 11:30am

#### Coffee break

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

MB1: Roundtable

# Challenges in Researching Transformations in Contemporary Estonian Legal History (1987-2000)

Chair(s): Marju Luts-Sootak (University of Tartu), Merike Ristikivi (University of Tartu)

Presenter(s): Karin Sein (University of Tartu), Katre Luhamaa (University of Tartu), Paloma Krõõt Tupay (University of Tartu), Triinu Rennu (University of Tartu), Marge-Reet Usk (Estonian Academy of Sciences), Merike Ristikivi (University of Tartu)

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

### **MB2: Roundtable**

#### "Flyover Country": East-Central Europe as a Global Region

Chair(s): James Koranyi (University of Durham), Jan Koura (Charles University)

Presenter(s): Marta Grzechnik (University of Gdansk), Anca Cretu (University of Vienna), Anka Steffen (University of Leipzig), Bernhard Struck (University of St Andrews), Adrian-Nicolae Furtuna (Cultural and Social Research Center "Romane Rodimata")

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

#### MB3: Mass and Elite Identity Discourses

# Internal Othering in the Representation of Estonianness in Mass and Elite Identity Discourses during 1990, 1995 and 2000

#### Alar Kilp

University of Tartu

# Discerning colours in the greyness: Defying essentialist representation of Latvian Russian speakers in surveys and public narrative.

### Lena Hercberga

Copenhagen Business School

# Where are the borders of Russian world? Semantic analysis of Russian newspapers of Lithuania and Latvia

#### Nataliia Steblyna<sup>1</sup>, Jaroslav Dvorak<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Vasyl Stus Donetsk National University; <sup>2</sup>Klaipeda University

# Caught in the Crossfire: How Russophone Youth in Latvia Negotiate Russian Strategic Narratives Amidst War in Ukraine

#### Emma Rönngren

Uppsala University

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

### MB4: Information Warfare Forms in Ukraine

Session Chair: **Tetiana Klynina**, National Aviation University; University of Texas at Austin Discussant: **Anton Liagusha**, Kyiv School of Economics

# Memes in Transformations of the Ukrainian Media Landscape in the Context of War Mariya Rohozha

Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv

### Transformation of the Ukrainian Media Landscape in the Context of War

#### Olena Pavlova

Humboldt-University of Berlin

#### **Cultural Practices of Ukrainians during the War: Informational Context**

#### Iryna Petrova

Kyiv National University of Culture and Arts

#### **Exposing Russian Crimes and Information War: Algorithms and Cases**

#### Anastasiia Stepanenko

Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv

### 11:30am - 1:15pm

MB5: Consolidating Autocracy in Russia at Home and Abroad: Authoritarian Promotion and Soft Power

Tense Symbiosis of Pro-War Ultra-Nationalists and Putin's Regime: Reinforcements and **Red Lines** 

#### Martin Laryš

Charles University

#### **Bolstering Autocracy? The Role of Post-Soviet Regional Organisations**

### Stephen Hall

University of Bath

#### The 'Russian World' Heads to Global South: Exploring Russia's Soft Power Strategies in **Africa**

#### Tatiana Romashko, Saeed Mohammed

University of Jyväskylä

#### The Myth of 'Post-Soviet Space' Versus the Illusions of Security Studies: The Example of the Collective Security Treaty Organisation

#### Marcin Skladanowski

The John Paul II Catholic University of Lublin

### Limits to Russia's Force of Attraction: "Pro-Russian" Parties in Europe after the 2022 Large-Scale Invasion of Ukraine

#### Jørn Holm-Hansen, Marthe Handå Myhre

Norwegian Institute for Urban and Regional Research

### 11:30am - 1:15pm

### MB6: Higher Education, Training, Political Activism and Career in the Soviet Baltic Republics

Session Chair: Juozapas Paskauskas, Lithuanian Institute of History

Discussant: Una Bergmane, Helsinki University

### "Forge" of Party Cadres for Three Republics. Vilnius Higher Party School: From Thaw to Stagnation

#### Vladas Sirutavičius

Lithuanian Institute of History

### The Latvian Komsomol Nomenklatura as a Training Ground for Soviet and Non-Soviet elites during the 1970s and 1980s

### Daina Bleiere

University of Latvia

### Soviet Baltic Republics as Part of all-Union Higher Education Area: Between **Cooperation and Competition in Studies**

### Saulius Grybkauskas

Lithuanian Institute of History

### Training Soviet Directors for Business: The Rise of Mainor and Market Economic Ideas and Practice in Estonia

### Li Bennich-Björkman

Uppsala University

11:30am - 1:15pm

# MB7: The Idea of the New World Order and War in the Spiritual Discourse of the 20th Century

Session Chair: Irina Paert, Tartu University Discussant: Irina Paert, Tartu University

"The Jews and the Jesuits" run the world: historic and current narratives of conspiracy in the religious milieu

#### **Inese Runce**

University of Latvia

Secular parallels to the eschatological discourse in the Latvian periodicals in the Russian language (1920s – 1930s)

#### Nadezda Pazuhina

University of Latvia

Conspirituality of the New World Order: The confluence of political, religious, and warfare dimensions

#### Māra Kiope

University of Latvia

Manichaeistic World Constructions: Apocalypse, Conspiracy, and New Age Spirituality Paradigmatic parallels for alternative mythopoeic realities in the realm of social media <u>László-Attila Hubbes</u>

Sapientia Hungarian University of Transylvania

The conspiracy mentality in Hungary: looking beyond hate

#### István Povedák

Moholy-Nagy University of Art and Design

11:30am - 1:15pm

MB8: Rethinking Late Socialism and the Transition Years

The Polish Crisis 1980–1982 from Western Perspective

#### Piotr Długołęcki

The Polish Institute of International Affairs

Between International Relations and Political Cultures: Gorbachev, European Socialists and the Pan-European Perspective (1987-1992).

### Ferdinando Maieron

Scuola Normale Superiore

Assamalla: Legal Restorationism, Existential Politics, and the Estonian Diplomacy of Survival, 1980-1994

### Kaarel Piirimäe

University of Tartu

Tracing the Lineages of Neoliberalism in East-Central Europe: The Case of Lithuania Jokubas Salyga

University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2:30pm - 4:15pm

MC1: Roundtable

What is to be Done, or Reflections on the Future Development of the Historiography of Eastern Europe

Chair(s): Eva Piirimäe (University of Tartu); eva.piirimae@ut.ee

Presenter(s): Andrei Cusco (A. D. Xenopol Institute of History of Romanian Academy), Catherine Gibson (University of Tartu), Anton Kotenko (University of Düsseldorf), Darius Staliūnas (Lithuanian Institute of History), Ricarda Vulpius (University of Münster)

2:30pm - 4:15pm

# MC2: Studying Queer Sexuality in Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania: from the Soviet Period to Contemporary Times

Session Chair: Rasa Navickaitė, University of Vienna

Queer Agency Under Surveillance of State Authorities in the Soviet Era in the Memories of Latvian Homosexual Males

#### Ineta Lipša

University of Latvia

# Political Homophobia in Soviet Lithuania Revisited: The Case of the Dissident Viktoras Petkus

#### Rasa Navickaitė

University of Vienna

### Representations of Homosexuality in Soviet Estonian Print Media

### Rebeka Põldsam

University of Tartu

# Messy Objects: Looking for Everyday Queer Life and Queer Studies in Post-Socialist Lithuania

### Artūras Tereškinas

Vytautas Magnus University

### 2:30pm - 4:15pm

# MC3: The Soviet as the Other: Navigating Memory and Identity through Film and Photography

### Did I Hear Right? The Construction of the Soviet Other in the Films of Sergei Loznitsa

Daniel Schwartz
McGill University

# Reimagining Soviet 'Other' in Western Eyes: Joan Fontcuberta's Sputnik and Post-Photography

#### Evgeniya Makarova

McGill University

# The 'Shimmering Other': Exploring Guilt, Trauma, and Historical Responsibility in Ilya Khrzhanovsky's DAU

### Alexandre Zaezjev

McGill University

### 2:30pm - 4:15pm

# MC4: Russia and China in the Changing World: The Twists and Turns of Alignment Session Chair: Bettina Renz, University of Nottingham/Finnish National Defence University Discussant: Matti Puranen, Finnish National Defense University

# Unpacking Autocratic Alignment Dynamics: Sino-Russian Relations in the New Era of Great Power Competition

### Mikhail A. Polianskii

Peace Research Institute Frankfurt

# A Case of Strategic Culture Compatibility? The Sino-Russian Relationship in the Post-Cold War Period

#### Maria (Mary) Papageorgiou<sup>1</sup>, Lauro Borges Correia de Araujo<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Exeter; <sup>2</sup>University of Minho

# Diverging or Converging Norms? Sovereignty, Self-Determination and Secession in Russian and Chinese Perspectives

### Natasha Kuhrt<sup>1</sup>, Marc Lanteigne<sup>2</sup>, Marcin Kaczmarski<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>King's College London; <sup>2</sup>Arctic University; <sup>3</sup>Glasgow University

# Of Saints and Traitors: Status Anxiety and Memory Politics in Russia's Relationship with China

#### Valentina Feklyunina

Newcastle University

#### 2:30pm - 4:15pm

#### MC5: The Radical Right and the War in Ukraine

Session Chair: **Piret Ehin**, University of Tartu Discussant: **Mari-Liis Jakobson**, Tallinn University

# A "Political Pariah"? Logics of Exclusion and Inclusion of Political Parties in Estonia, Finland and Latvia in the Context of the War in Ukraine

#### Katerina Kesa

**INALCO** 

# When Do Radical Right Parties Change? Exploring the Parliamentary Behaviour of Sweden Democrats

### Pēteris Timofejevs

Umeå University

# Ukraine as a Point of Convergence: An Analysis of the Russia Positions of the French New Right

#### **Adrien Nonjon**

**INALCO** 

# Patterns and Dynamics of Russian Extreme Right-Wing Patriotic Opposition to Putin's Regime during Russia's Aggression Against Ukraine

#### Oksana Belova-Dalton

University of Tartu

#### The Impact of the War in Ukraine on Far Right Parties in the Baltic Sea Region

### Akbar Mammadov

University of Tartu

### 2:30pm - 4:15pm

### MC6: Societal Resilience to Hybrid Threats: Perspectives from the Baltic States Session Chair: Ieva Gajauskaite, Military Academy of Lithuania

# Russian Information Influence Activities During the Russian Military Invasion of Ukraine and Estonian Countermeasures Against Russian Disinformation

#### Vladimir Sazonov

Estonian Military Academy/University of Tartu

# The Role of Mass Media and Challenge to Standards of Journalism in the Era of Hybrid Threats: Evidence from Lithuania

#### Viktor Denisenko

Military Academy of Lithuania

# Reflections of Lithuanian Artists on the Changing Security Environment and Hybrid Threats

#### Irmina Matonyte, leva Gajauskaite

Military Academy of Lithuania

### Civic Education as a Countermeasure to Hybrid Threats: The Case of Latvia leva Berzina<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Defence Academy of Latvia; <sup>2</sup>Vidzeme University of Applied Sciences

# Beyond Borders: Understanding Lithuania's Total Defence Approach in the Face of Russian Threat through Securitization and Principal-Agent Dynamics

#### **Dovydas Rogulis**

General Jonas Žemaitis Military Academy of Lithuania

#### 2:30pm - 4:15pm

### MC7: Reflections from/with the South Caucasus: Precarities, Subjectivities and Values

Organizational Behaviors in Civil Society in the South Caucasus: Precarious Professionalization and Effects on Civic Participation

### Najmin Kamilsoy

Charles University

#### Young Left-Wing Women and Emotions in Post-War Armenia

#### Veronika Pfeilschifter

Friedrich Schiller University/ZOiS Berlin

### The Rise of "Traditional Values" Rhetoric under the Georgian Dream Government

#### Tamar Tolordava

Ilia State University

# Grassroots Dynamics: Rethinking Civil Society in Georgia through Social and Environmental Initiatives?

#### Clara Weller

University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna/Sorbonne Nouvelle University

### 2:30pm - 4:15pm

### MC8: Contemporary Challenges Facing Academia

# Structural and Organisational Challenges for Gender Equality in Academia: Perspectives from Inside

### Patrycja Chudzicka-Dudzik

University of Łódź

# De/re/composing Authoritarian-Neoliberal Assemblages: Ethnography of Russian Universities and Beyond

### Iuliia Gataulina

**Tampere University** 

# Unrequited Love: Unveiling Shadows Between Autocratic Intelligence and Western Academia

### Sanshiro Hosaka

University of Tartu

# Untangling Field Failures: On Doing Ethnography in Shetland (Scotland) and Haapsalu (Estonia) In Troubled Times 2020-2022

#### Sophie Qiaoyun Peng

University of Glasgow

### 4:45pm - 6:45pm

### PLENARY: Unbounding Central Asia: Geopolitics from Below and Global Connections Venue: Juhan Liivi 2. Room 127

# The plenary will focus on the topic of 'Unbounding Central Asia: Geopolitics from Below and Global Connections', and the keynote speakers will be Asel Doolotkeldieva, a Nonresidential Fellow at George Washington University, based in Kazakhstan, and Natalie Koch, Professor in the Department of Geography and the Environment at Syracuse University's Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs.

#### 7:00pm - 10:00pm

### Conference dinner

(Registered conference participants only)

### Date: Friday, 21/June/2024

8:30am - 4:15pm

#### Conference registration and info desk open

Venue: Lossi 36, Faculty of Social Sciences of the University of Tartu

9:15am - 11:00am

**TA1: Migration and Mobility** 

# Cross-National Perspectrives: Exploring the Perception of Migration in Australia and Germany Among Ukrainian Youth

### <u>Tetiana Gorokhova</u><sup>1,2</sup>, Olga Matveieva<sup>3,4</sup>, Vasil Navumau<sup>4</sup>, Olga Oleinikova<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Centre for Advanced Internet Studies; <sup>2</sup>Pryazovskyi State Technical University; <sup>3</sup>Dnipro University of Technology; <sup>4</sup>Ruhr-University Bochum; <sup>5</sup>University of Technology Sydney

# New Destinations, Old Ties? Azerbaijanis from Georgia in Azerbaijan, Poland and Germany. A Comparative Study of Mobility and Migratory Routes in Anthropological Perspectives

#### Klaudia Kosicińska

Friedrich Schiller University Jena

### Russian-Speaking Minorities in the European Union

#### Cecilia Frego

University of Pisa

# The 'Migrant Instrumentalisation' Paradigm Reconsidered: Accessing Asylum During the EU-Belarus Border Crisis

#### Aleksandra Jolkina

Cardiff University

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

### TA2: Communicating Knowledge in Late Socialism: Part 1

Discussant: Petr Torkanovskiy, King's College London

The Soviet Quest for Universal Medical Literacy and the New Biopolitics of Late Soviet Socialism, 1960s–1980s

### Alexey Golubev

University of Houston

# The Patchworked Body Multiple: Reattachment Surgery, Media Campaign, and Reaffirmation of Political Loyalty in the Summer of 1983

### Natalija Arlauskaite

University of Vilnius

# Justification Practices of Soviet Sociology Uniqueness in the Late-Soviet Doctoral Dissertations of Two Academies: A Reminder from the Past

#### Ivan Kislenko

Slovak Academy of Sciences

#### Historical imagination and reformatting of urban spaces in Kazakhstan

### Kulshat Medeuova, Assel Mukasheva

L.N. Gumilyov Eurasian National University

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

# TA3: Indigenous and Minority Languages: Libraries, Archival Practices, and Research Infrastructures

Russian and the Permic Languages in the Process of Building a Common Language of Communism in the Soviet Union

#### Svetlana Edygarova

University of Helsinki

# The Tatar Language in Finland and Estonia: Sociolinguistic and Historical Perspectives on Audiovisual Archival Resources

#### Ainur Elmgren<sup>1</sup>, Orsolya Sild<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Oulu; <sup>2</sup>University of Tartu

# If You Build It, Will Anyone Come? The Creation of Indigenous-Language Library Collections and the Challenges of Connecting Them to Users

#### Michael James Erdman

The British Library

# Rethinking Ukrainian and Crimean Tatar Studies after 2022: problems, needs, perspectives.

#### Mariia Protsiuk, Olena Kovalenko

Ukrainian Institute

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

#### TA4: Navigating War at Home: Ukraine's Domestic Challenges in Times of Conflict

# Access to Official Information and National Security: Challenges of Wartime and Role of Civil Society Actors

#### Tetyana Oleksiyuk

Centre for Advanced Internet Studies

# Intimate Partnerships During War: Virtual Interviews and Focus Groups with Women in Three Ukrainian Cities Under Russia's Full-scale Invasion

### Theodore Gerber<sup>1</sup>, Anna Popovych<sup>1</sup>, Brienna Perelli-Harris<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Wisconsin-Madison; <sup>2</sup>University of Southampton

# Failure or Success? Regime Fragmentation and Local Resilience in the Context of Political Decentralization in Ukraine.

#### Oleksiy Bondarenko

City, University of London

### Civilian Handgun Policy in Ukraine Before and Since Russia's Full-Scale Invasion

### **Matthew Light**

University of Toronto

### 9:15am - 11:00am

#### TA5: Eurasian De Facto States in the Shadow of Russia's War on Ukraine

Session Chair: **Kristel Vits**, University of Tartu Discussant: **Eiki Berg**, University of Tartu

# Eurasia's De Facto States after Russia's Attack on Ukraine: Client Reactions to Patron Decline

#### Pål Kolstø

University of Oslo

### Patron-Parent Relations in Transnistria and Abkhazia in the Context of War in Ukraine

#### Magdalena Dembińska

Université de Montréal

### Beyond Russia: 'Us' and 'Them' in the Rhetoric of Abkhaz and South Ossetian Leaders

### Tornike Zurabashvili<sup>1</sup>, Helge Blakkisrud<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tbilisi State University; <sup>2</sup>University of Oslo

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

TA6: Roundtable

# New Approaches for Teaching East European and Eurasian Histories: Methods, Experiences, Challenges

Chair(s): Catherine Gibson (University of Tartu); catherine.helen.gibson@ut.ee

Presenter(s): Bernhard Struck (University of St Andrews), Heiko Pääbo (University of Tartu), Janet
Laidla (University of Tartu), Paris Pin-Yu Chen (University College London)

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

#### TA7: Religion, Spirituality, and Tradition in the Modern World

Modernisation of Grieving in Soviet Lithuania: Emotions and Practices to Support the Illusion of Immortality

#### Nerija Putinaitė

Vilnius University

# Tengrism, Tradition, and Oral History as Means for Constructing Modern Kazakh Identity

#### Abigail Frances Scripka

ZZF Potsdam

# "The Only Thing They Can't Control in Prison is the Soul": Transcendence as Escape in Chechen Prisoners' Experiences in Russia

#### Lili Di Puppo

University of Helsinki

# 'They Hated Me Before They Hated You': Eschatological Tranquility of Jehovah's Witnesses Persecuted in Russia

#### Igor Mikeshin

University of Helsinki

#### 9:15am - 11:00am

#### TA8: Security Developments from the Baltic to the Black Sea

# Responding to a Geopolitical Setback: Russia's Evolving Discourses and Policies to NATO Expansion in Scandinavia

#### **Matthew Blackburn**

Norwegian Institute for International Affairs

# Risks to Democratic Consolidation in Ukraine: Strategic Stagnation by NATO and the EU, and the Cautionary Tale of Georgia

### **Thomas Geoffrey Law**

Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy

# A New Avenue of Inter-Organizational Security Actorness: EU and NATO Approaches to Countering Hybrid Threats and its Baltic Dimension

#### Ramon Loik<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Estonian Academy of Security Sciences; <sup>2</sup>University of Tartu

# Women, Peace and Security Agenda Between Russia and the West: Regional Trends in Eastern Europe and the South Caucasus

### **Bénédicte Santoire**

University of Ottawa

### 11:00am - 11:30am

### Coffee break

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

**TB1: Politics of History and Memory** 

# Memory Laws in Contemporary Russia: How Russian Authorities Regulate the Interpretation of the Russo-Ukraine War?

### Dagmara Moskwa

Polish Academy of Sciences

### "Monuments' War": Eastern Europe Iconoclasm in Comparative Perspective

### Andrei Znamenski

University of Memphis

### Mass Myths to Mass Violence : Memory(ies) in Russia and Genocide in Ukraine

#### Katerina Sviderska

Université de Montréal

# Learning Belarusian History under Growing Russification. Is there still some space for national identity?

#### Silver Loit

University of Tartu

#### Memory Frames and Activism in Belarusian Diasporas

#### **David Pergl**

Charles University

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

#### TB2: Communicating Knowledge in Late Socialism: Part 2

Session Chair: Natalija Arlauskaite, University of Vilnius Discussant: Ivan Kislenko, Slovak Academy of Sciences

# Perestroika and Empire or What the Independent Press of the Reform Period tells us about De-Colonization and/or its Limits

#### Juliane Fürst

Leibniz Centre for Contemporary History

#### Late Soviet Timber Industry: Environmental and Economic Knowledge

#### Anna Sokolova

University of Helsinki

# Neither Provincial Nor Aboriginal Science: New Approaches to Studying Knowledge Dissemination in Area Studies

#### Petr Torkanovskiy

King's College London

### The impact of the Soviet legacy on the institutional structure of Kazakhstan's academy Alexander Vileykis

Almaty Management University

### 11:30am - 1:15pm

### TB3: Identity Construction and Belonging in Multiethnic Societies

# Exclusionary Identity Building: Gender and Sexuality in Estonian Russophone Discourses of the 1990s

#### **Aigerim Nurseitova**

University of Tartu

#### Fictionalizing the Past in Estonia: Cultural Memory in Women's Literature

#### Elena Pavlova, Irina Paert

University of Tartu

### (Re)shaping the Identity Order: Kazakhstan's Society and the War in Ukraine

### Alexander Ten<sup>1</sup>, Filipp Semyonov<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kazakh-German University; <sup>2</sup>University of Marburg

# Latvian Russian-Speakers and Willingness to Fight for One's Country Before and After the Russia's War in Ukraine

#### Juris Pupcenoks<sup>1</sup>, Maris Andzans<sup>2</sup>, Jennie Schulze<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Marist College; <sup>2</sup>Riga Stradins University; <sup>3</sup>Duquesne University

### 11:30am - 1:15pm

TB4: Russian Imperialism, Then and Now

# Great Russia or Federative Empire? Russian Radical Right and Visions of Empire, 1918-1945

#### Zbyněk Vydra

Univerzita Pardubice

# The Baltic States in the Political and Legal Thought of Pavel N. Milyukov during The Civil War in Russia of 1917-1922

#### Michał Patryk Sadłowski

University of Warsaw

### Kremlin's Narratives: Securitizing History and Ontological Security

#### İbrahim Köremezli

Eskişehir Osmangazi University

#### The War in Ukraine: Deterrent Effect of Weaponized Interdependence

#### Tatsiana Kulakevich

University of South Florida

#### The Russian War Against Ukraine as an Onset of the Russian Eurasian Empire

#### Tetiana Hranchak

Syracuse University

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

TB5: De Facto States in the Horizon: Between Frozen and Boiling States of Being Session Chair: Shpend Kursani, University of Tartu

# Mediation in a Gray-Zone Conflict: Formal and Informal International Efforts in the Russia-Ukraine War, 2014-2022

### Tetyana Malyarenko<sup>1,2</sup>, Stefan Wolff<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National University Odessa Law Academy; <sup>2</sup>University of Regensburg; <sup>3</sup>University of Birmingham

# A Quest for Peace in Nagorno-Karabakh? Why There Can't be Military Solutions to Ethnoterritorial Conflicts

### Vadim Romashov

Tampere Peace Research Institute

# The Bicommunal Technical Committees: Helping to Resolve, or Making the Frozen Conflict more Comfortable?

### Nasia Hadjigeorgiou

**UCLan Cyprus** 

# Facing Goliath: Navigating Peace across the Taiwan Strait after Taiwan's 2024 General Elections

### Anne Hsiu-An Hsiao

National Chengchi University

# How "Frozen Conflicts" Over Territory Defrost: A Two-Tier Analysis of Peace, War, and Status Quo Outcomes

#### Shpend Kursani, Eiki Berg

University of Tartu

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

## TB6: Mobile Societies, Coexistence and the Unbounding of Central Asia Discussant: Paul Anderson, University of Cambridge

# A Comparative and Connective Analysis of Muslim and Jewish Central Asian Emigres in the Twentieth Century

### Magnus Marsden

University of Sussex

# Forging Interconnections between the Caucasus and the Middle East: Syrian Armenian patterns of mobility and commerce since the 1990s

#### **Paul Anderson**

University of Cambridge

# Beyond Islamism: Central Asia-Afghanistan Relations as Depicted in the Akram Osman's Novel, Kuche ma

#### **Shahla Muram**

University of British Columbia

# People's Diplomacy and Geopolitics from Below: Educational and Labour Migration in Global Central Asian Diaspora

#### Vera Skvirskaja

University of Copenhagen

#### 11:30am - 1:15pm

# TB7: Of Animals, Missionaries, and Schools: New Approaches Towards the History of the Romanov Empire

Session Chair: Liisi Veski, University of Tartu

Discussant: Mark Bassin, Center for Baltic and East European Studies, Södertörn University; Institute for Russian and Eurasian Studies

# Zoos that Never Were: Unsuccessful Attempts to Establish Zoological Gardens in the Romanov Empire, 1860s–1910s

#### Anton Kotenko

University of Düsseldorf

# Imperial vs. Nationalist Elements of Nationality Policy in the Kingdom of Poland: the Case of Education Policy (1905-1914)

#### Darius Staliūnas

Lithuanian Institute of History

# Making Space in Africa in the 1870s: A Transimperial Perspective on Finnish Missionary Cartography

### Johanna Skurnik

University of Turku

### 11:30am - 1:15pm

### TB8: Roundtable

# Ethics in Practice: Hindering or Helping in the Cases of "Our Region" Excluding Russian-focused Studies

Chair(s): Heiko Pääbo (University of Tartu)

Presenter(s): Elliot Napier (University of Glasgow), Sophie Qiaoyun Peng (University of Glasgow), Abigail Frances Scripka (ZZF Potsdam), Alexander Yeo (University of Glasgow)

#### 2:15pm - 4:00pm

# TC1: Politics of Popular Culture: Musical and Literary Responses to Russia's War against Ukraine

# Music as a Soft Power Tool in Foreign Policy: Historical Contexts and Contemporary Challenges.

#### Renata Suchowiejko

Jagiellonian University

# Ukrainian Popular Music After Russia's 2022 Full-Scale Invasion: Narrating Independence in Times of War

#### Anna Glew

University of Liverpool

### **Development of Ukrainian Literature During the Russian ongoing War against Ukraine**

#### Olha Voznyuk

IFK Vienna

#### Pisat' v Stol: 'Uncensored' Self-Publishing on Russian Fanfiction Websites

#### **Matilde Bazzano**

University of Milan

#### 2:15pm - 4:00pm

# TC2: Voices from the Margins: Reshaping East European and Eurasian Studies Through Women's Historical Perspectives

Discussant: Nadezhda Beliakova, University of Bielefeld

### The Nineteenth-Century Russian Clerical Daughters as Literary Characters and Authors Marta Łukaszewicz

University of Warsaw

# Women and Musical Culture in the Urals during the early decades of the twentieth century

#### Julia Mannherz

University of Oxford

# Forging Solidarities in Times of Crisis: Doctor Klavdia Bezhanitskaia (1889-1979) and Women's Solidarities in Imperial Russia and Independent Estonia

#### Irina Paert

University of Tartu

# Separate Spheres within Spheres? Estonian and Baltic-German Women's Views on Emancipation before 1917

### Janet Laidla<sup>1</sup>, Lembi Anepaio<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Tartu; <sup>2</sup>University of Tallinn

### 2:15pm - 4:00pm

# TC3: Revising and Reframing Central Asian Studies: Imperial Legacies, Authoritarian Control, and Decolonization

Session Chair: Matthew Light, University of Toronto

# Central Asian Studies Between Imperial Epistemic Politics and Domestic Authoritarianism

### **Asel Doolotkeldieva**

George Washington University

### Central Asia through the Frames of Settler Colonialism and Sovietness

#### **Assel Tutumlu**

Near East University

# Shifting Identities in Podcasts in Kazakhstan and Central Asia in the Aftermath of Invasion of Ukraine

#### Aizada Arystanbek

**Rutgers University** 

### 2:15pm - 4:00pm

# TC4: Failure, Uncertainty, and Anxiety: the US-Russia Relationship and European Security Since 1992

Session Chair: Natasha Clara Kuhrt, King's College London

# Transition and Policy: The Impact the Transition from the Bush to Clinton Administrations had on US-Russian Relations 1992-1993

#### Jeff Hawn

London School of Economics

### The EU in Russia-US Relations

**Maxine David** 

#### Leiden University

# (In)significance, Identity, and Security in the Post-Cold War US-Russia Relationship Ruth Margaret Devermond

King's College London

#### 2:15pm - 4:00pm

TC5: National Identity, Self-Determination, and Kin-State Loyalties

# Cause without Rebels? Rise and Fall of the Talysh-Mughan Autonomous Republic in Azerbaijan

Karli Storm<sup>1</sup>, Christofer Berglund<sup>2,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Eastern Finland; <sup>2</sup>Malmö University; <sup>3</sup>Södertörn University

# Living in a Country that Doesn't Exist: The National Identity, Future Hope, and Wellbeing of Young People Living in the Unrecognised State of Transnistria

Ashley Humphrey<sup>1</sup>, Helen Forbes-Mewett<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Federation University; <sup>2</sup>Monash University

### Understanding (Non)nationality in Aspirant States: Limitations of International Law

Ramesh Ganohariti

Leiden University

# "We Don't Feel Like Their Kin": Assessing National Minorities' Relations with Claimed Kin-States in Georgia and Ukraine

Martin Lepič

**Charles University** 

#### Colonial Legacy in Russia's Peripheries: Case of Vaccine Hesitancy in Dagestan

Iwona Kaliszewska, Iwa Kołodziejska

University of Warsaw

### 2:15pm - 4:00pm

TC6: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Border Studies: Part 1

# Diverse Realities of Georgia: Exploring Multi-Ethnic Coexistence in the Tsalka Region Viktor Heinz

University of Ostrava

### Writing from the Border: Zuura Sooronbaeva's Karakol/Przhevalsk

**Gulzat Egemberdieva** 

**Humboldt University** 

# Landscapes of Belonging that withstand Colonial Ruptures: A Case Study of Sacred Sites in Shughnan

Fiona Katherine Smith

**Humboldt University** 

# Constructing Albazino: A Comparative History of Narrating a Far Eastern Borderland Settlement

Liao Zhang

New York University Shanghai

# Qush Tepa Canal: Could it be a Link or an Instrument to Further Isolate Afghanistan from Central Asia?

Rohina Kabir

University of Toronto

2:15pm - 4:00pm

TC7: Roundtable

### To be an early career Baltic historian: challenges and opportunities

Chair(s): Una Bergmane (University of Helsinki)

Presenter(s): Kadi Kahar-Peterson (University of Tartu), Rasa Navickaitė (University of Vienna), Kārlis Sils (European University Institute)

2:15pm - 4:00pm

TC8: Literature and Cinema across the Long Twentieth Century

# Cinematic Provinces of the Empire: A Path to Revitalize the Russian Imperial Cinema Narrative?

Juozapas Paskauskas

Lithuanian Institute of History

#### Early Soviet Cinema, Psychiatry and the Problem of Neurosis

Anna Toropova

University of Copenhagen

# Those Who Overcame the Passion for Russian Literature: The Case of Ukrainian Neoclassicists

Oksana Pashko<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National University of "Kyiv-Mohyla Academy"; <sup>2</sup>Europa-Universität Viadrina

#### Time Displaced: The Soviet Myth and the Myth of the Soviet.

Tora Lane

Stockholm University

4:15pm - 4:30pm

Coffee break

4:30pm - 6:15pm

**TD1: Rethinking Regional Cinema Studies** 

### **Considering Transnational Angles for Exploring National Cinemas**

Tanya Alexandra Silverman

University of Michigan

#### **Cinematic Depopulation as Cultural Imperialism**

Yuri I. Shevchuk

Columbia University

### Claims to Superiority in Film Reception and the Problem of Writing Cinema History

Richard Vojvoda

Independent Scholar

# Premediating Anthropocene Trauma in Eastern European Ecocinema: Generic, Canonic and Cinematic Specificities

Andrea Virginás

Babes-Bolyai University

4:30pm - 6:15pm

### TD2: Estonia in the 1930s: Civil Society and Authoritarian Politics

Session Chair: Mart Kuldkepp, University College London

# The School for Democracy: Co-operation and the Authoritarian State in 1930s Estonia Liisi Veski

University of Tartu

### Racial and Eugenic Thinking in the Estonian Nationalist Club

Paris Pin-Yu Chen

University College London

#### Competition in History Schoolbooks Market During the 1930s

#### Mann Loper

University of Tartu

# Estonian State Propaganda Service's Strategies of Shaping the Estonians' Historical Memory (1934–1940)

#### Marju Meschin

University of Tallinn

#### 4:30pm - 6:15pm

# TD3: Ecologies of Power and Resistance: Waste Management, Extractivism, and Ecosocial Violence

# Russia's Imperial/Colonial Violence and the Anthropogenic Climate Change: An Ecosocial Approach

### Epp Annus<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tallinn University; <sup>2</sup>Ohio State University

# New Hideouts for an Old Fear. Bunkers, Nuclear Legacies, and Military Waste in Eastern Estonia

#### **Martínez Francisco**

**Tampere University** 

### Dynamics of Resistance to Hydrocarbon Extraction in the Komi Republic in 1989–2022

#### Alexandra Barmina

The Russia Program at The George Washington University

### Europeanization of the Waste Management Policy in Georgia: Chances and Challenges Irena Gonashvili

Friedrich Schiller University Jena

### 4:30pm - 6:15pm

### TD4: Shaping Narratives about the War in Ukraine in the Digital Age

### Influencers of Conflict: Russian Military Bloggers During Prigozhin's Mutiny

### Alexandra Martin Brankova

Uppsala University

### Civilian War Sensing and OSINT Dynamics in Shaping Historical Narratives

#### Johanna Sophie Hiebl

European University Viadrina

# Switching of attention as a "friendly fire": war coverage standards and the weaponization of the reporting

#### Yuriy Zaliznyak

Ivan Franko National University of Lviv

#### NS/WP: The Case of Online Russian Counter-State Far-Right Network

### Petr Oskolkov<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Ariel University; <sup>2</sup>Bar-Ilan University

### 4:30pm - 6:15pm

### TD5: Youth, Education, and Generational Cleavages

# Harmonisation of laws and policies in youth and patriotic education in post-Soviet states

### Edward Lemon<sup>1</sup>, Oleg Antonov<sup>2</sup>, Olena Podolian<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Texas A&M University; <sup>2</sup>Södertörn University

#### Georgian Students On Democracy and Its Functioning in Georgia

#### Katarzyna Skiert-Andrzejuk

Collegium Civitas, Poland

### Escape from the war: Russian young relocants and their civil and political values Marina Perglová

Charles University, Czech Republic

#### Integration of Ukrainian Displaced Youth in the Higher Education System in Latvia

#### Kata Fredheim, Zane Varpina, Anastasiia Barbarenko

Stockholm School of Economics in Riga, Latvia

### 4:30pm - 6:15pm

#### TD6: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Border Studies: Part 2

# The Wars Between Armenia and Azerbaijan: Analysing the Balance Between Zero and Positive Sum Logics in the Interplay of Multi-Level Interventions

#### **Eric Pardo Sauvageot**

Universidad de Deusto

# "When Drnis came to the sea: Croatian Nationalism, Dalmatian Regionalism, and the Politics of Identity, 1990-2002"

#### John Edward Ashbrook

Midwestern State University

# Disruptions and (Re)Connections in Relations of Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan and at Their Borderland

#### Ekaterina Mikhailova<sup>1</sup>, Slavomír Horák<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Luxembourg Institute of Socio-Economic Research; <sup>2</sup>Charles University

### Azerbaijani-Armenian border: Victim and Trigger of the Unending Conflict

#### **Murad Muradov**

Topchubashov Center

#### Bordering Russian Nationality in Finland, Germany and Norway

### Teemu Tapani Oivo<sup>1</sup>, Johanne Kalsaas<sup>2</sup>, Julia Kling<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Eastern Finland; <sup>2</sup>University of Bergen; <sup>3</sup>University of Passau

### 4:30pm - 6:15pm

### TD7: Regionalisms in the Black Sea, South Caucasus, and Central Asia

# Illegitimate and Unpopular? Perceptions of the Eurasian Economic Union among the Armenian, Kazakh, and Kyrgyz Publics

#### **Zhanibek Arynov**

Nazarbayev University

# Parliamentary Diplomacy and Turkey's Relationship with Russia Following the Invasion of Ukraine: The Case of the Parliamentary Assembly for Black Sea Economic Cooperation (PABSEC)

#### Nadia Loureiro

Universidade Nova de Lisboa

# How has Russia's Invasion of Ukraine Changed the Discourses of Regionalism in Central Asia?

### Assylzat Karabayeva

KIMEP University

Black Sea - from Alternative to Major Energy Transit Status: Dynamics of Transformation of Perceptions in the Energy Politics in the Backdrop of Russia's Aggression War in Ukraine

Lasha Bazhunaishvili, Irakli Gorgiladze, Archil Varshalomidze

Batumi Shota Rustaveli State University

Can the War Foster Connectivity? Azerbaijan's New Regionalism after Karabakh War

Anar Valiyev, Fidan Namazova

**ADA University** 

4:30pm - 6:15pm

**TD8: Role of Actors in Governance Practices** 

Who is to Blame, Who is to Act? Framing Anti-Corruption in Central Asian Regimes Anna Jordanova

Charles University

Connectivity Representation in Azerbaijan: Expert and Policy-Makers Narratives on the Middle Corridor

Elvir Mammadov

Dalian University of Foreign Languages

The Perilous Expansion of Diplomatic Statecraft: The Case of Lithuania's Relations with China and Russia

Konstantinas Andrijauskas, Raigirdas Boruta

Vilnius University

Routinising and Ritualising Multiple Emergencies: How Lithuania Dealt with Three Crises in 2020-2022

**Dovile Jakniunaite** 

Vilnius University