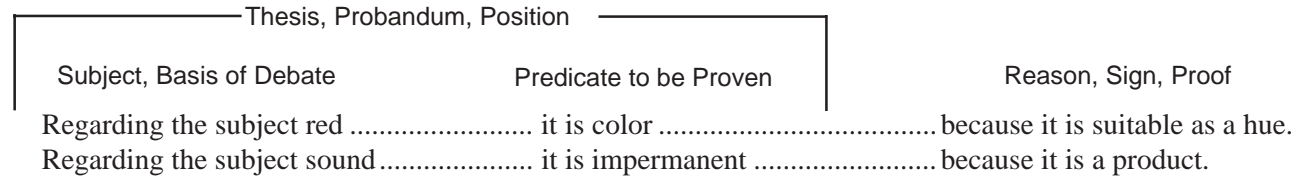
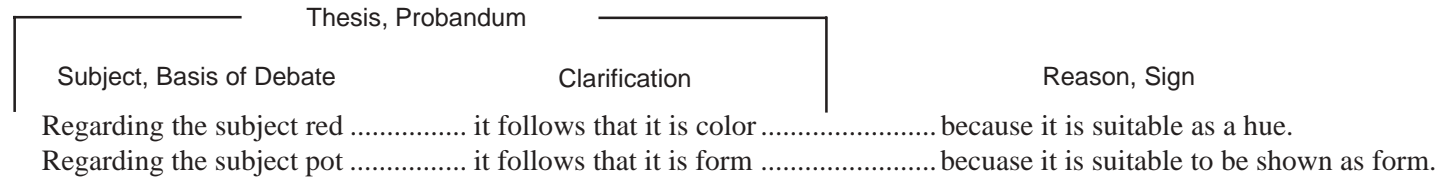


INTRODUCTION TO SYLLOGISMS, CONSEQUENCES AND BASIC RESPONSES

Syllogism



Consequence



Responses

There are four basic responses a defender can give:

- (1) I accept.
- (2) Why?
- (3) The reason is not established.
- (4) No Pervasion.

1. Regarding the subject red it follows that it is color. **I accept.**
The defender replies, "I accept," if he/she agrees with the thesis.

2. Regarding the subject sound it follows that it is color. **Why?**
The defender replies, "Why?" if he/she disagrees with the thesis.

3. Regarding the subject sound it follows that it is color because it is suitable as a hue. **The reason is not established.**
The defender replies, "The reason is not established," if the subject (sound) is not the reason (suitable as a hue).

4. Regarding the subject red it follows that it is secondary color because it is color. **No pervasion.**
The defender replies, "No pervasion," because if it is the reason (color) it is not necessarily the clarification (secondary color).